



Scarborough and WhitbyArea Constituency Committee 15/1/2020

Jim McCluskey – Divisional Trading Standards Officer

Scams and eCrime

- What do we mean?
- A few examples
- How can we stop it
- On-going projects

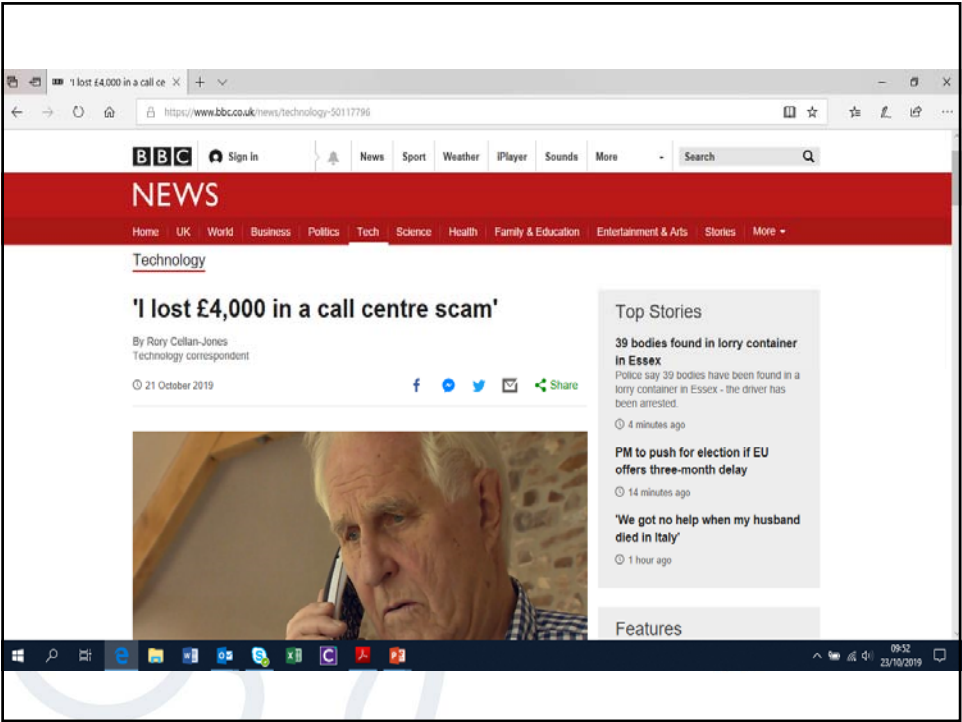


What do we mean?

- Scam
- Fraud
- Misleading actions
- Cyber-enabled
- 'Hacking'

Consumer and Retail fraud

Software service
'Too good to be true'
Shopping coupons
Official websites



Shopping coupon scams

If you saw a supermarket coupon for £75, £150 or £250, it would get your attention... Right? Of course it would, and that's exactly what coupon scammers rely on. This is because what appears to be a harmless, low level scam is really a cynical ploy to steal your money, your identity or banish you to a life on suckers' lists.

If you have not seen a fake coupon yet, you may see one soon because it is only a matter of time before someone shares one with you on Facebook, Twitter or WhatsApp, or before the scammers find another way to dangle one under your nose.

How does it work?

1 You might see a social media post, or receive a WhatsApp message or text from a friend saying something like: 'Asda is giving free £100 vouchers to EVERYONE for their wedding anniversary'.

Sometimes they are referred to as 'vouchers', other times they are called 'gift vouchers' and latterly they have become 'prizes'. They may come or appear to come from a friend, and encourage you to pass them on to make them seem more believable.

2 There is always a link... **BUT DON'T CLICK IT.** The link leads to an online customer survey asking for your name, address, phone number, and date of birth in return for the voucher.

This seems reasonable for the amount of money they are giving away, doesn't it? In reality, it is enough information to take out a loan in your name, and you will never receive the promised vouchers anyway.

3 But wait, there is even more!

They will also sell your details to other criminals to use, abuse and bombard you with more scams.

So what can you do to avoid a coupon scam?

The best way to avoid coupon scams is simply to ignore them. You should never click the links because you risk downloading malicious software to your computer or device. Whatever you do, you should never, ever give over any personal details. Finally, do NOT spread the scam by sharing any of the posts or messages with family and friends.

Yorkshire
Council

Apply for New/Renewal Car Tax Disc - Online - Windows Internet Explorer provided by North Yorkshire County Council

http://www.taxdisc-direct.co.uk/

Apply for New/Renewal Car Tax Disc - Online

TaxDisc Direct

Pay your vehicle tax online

not affiliated or connected with DVLA or DVV UK

Apply for a tax disc

Before you apply online, you must have either of the following:

- 16 digit reference number from your tax disc renewal letter (V11) ([Where is my V11 Reference Number?](#))
- 11 digit reference number from your log book (V5C) ([Where is my V5 Reference Number?](#))

Please read and confirm the following statements:

Does the V5C registration certificate hold your current address? Please note, this service cannot change your address.

☒ Yes
☐ No

The vehicle has an MOT, Goods Vehicle or Passenger Service Vehicle (PSV) test (if required). This must be valid when the tax disc starts.

☒ Yes
☐ No

I confirm that there is valid insurance covering the use of the vehicle when the tax disc starts and that the policyholder has given permission for this to be checked electronically.

☒ Yes
☐ No

I am aware that if I choose to pay by credit/debit card, an additional charge will be applied ([service fee](#)). There is no charge for applying at the Post Office to buy a tax disc, but Post Office do not accept credit cards (Customers taxing a vehicle that do not have to pay tax should also select yes).

☒ Yes
☐ No

Instant Email Confirmation
24x7 Customer Support
Overdue Tax Reminder through Text or Email messaging
Automatic Future Tax Payment Setup (on request)
MOT Test Booking reminder
Instant SMS Confirmation
Multi-Language support on-site
Free Driving Licence Renewal (worth 20 GBP)*
Free V5C Logbook (worth 25 GBP)*
Order Checking & Validation

Done

Internet | Protected Mode: On

20:35
29/04/2014

Subscription Traps



Advanced Fee Fraud

Romance

West African 419

'Too good to be true' (2)

Rentals





Phishing

- . The bait
- . The catch
- . The follow-up
- . The clear out



Scarborough and Whitby residents

1/4/2018 – 1/12/2019

- . 67 complaints about scams
- . Doorstep
- . Emails
- . Telephone
- . Business to Business



What to do

- Prepare
- Prevent
- Protect
- Pursue

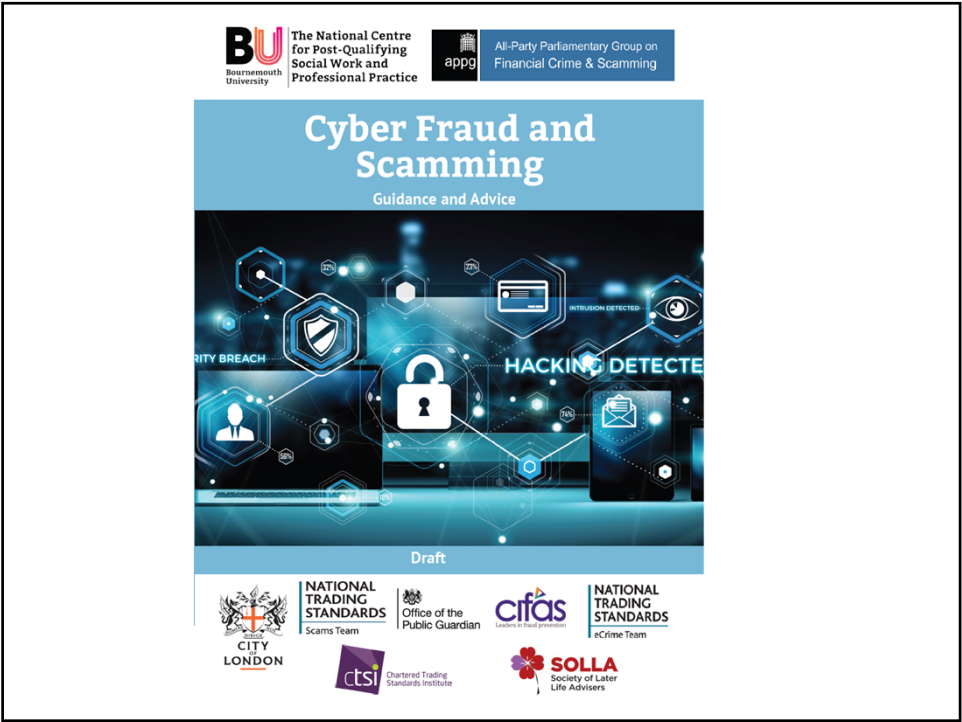
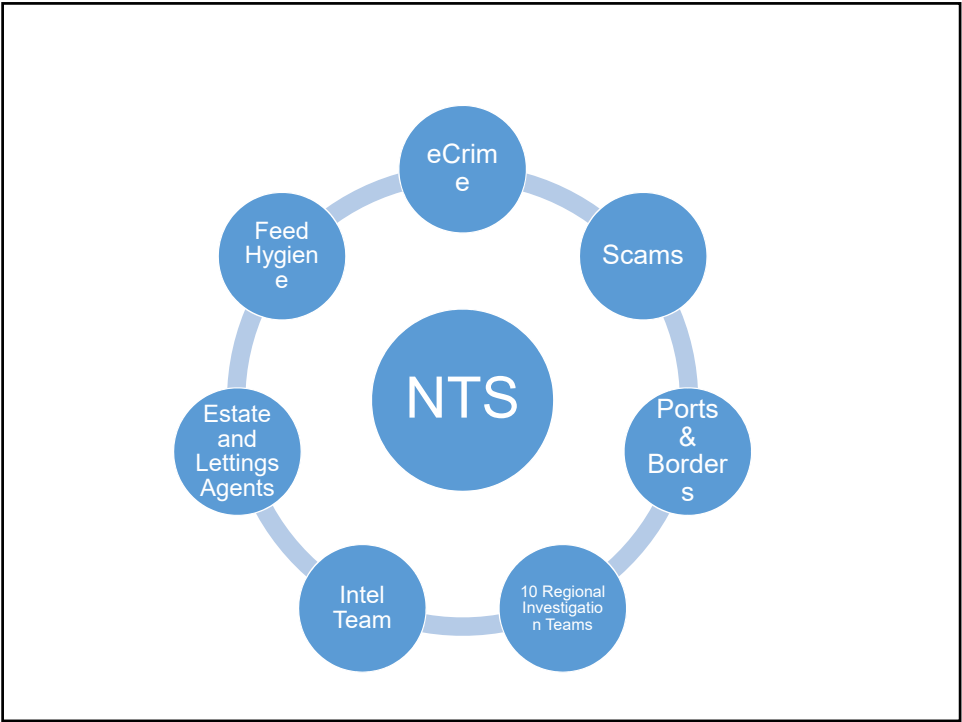


National Trading Standards

NTS created in 2012 following a government review of national consumer protection responsibilities

Regional teams and national teams covering areas such as mass market fraud (mail and telephone), doorstep crime and online crime....





Working for you

'Copycat' web sites

- £40 million fraud, 37+ years prison sentences, £6.1 million recovered in assets

Subscription traps

- Improved the way the finance industry responds to consumer complaints, developed payment disruption techniques

'Microsoft' scam

- First ever UK prosecution, working with partners on a further investigation



Top Tips

- Never give out personal details
- Be suspicious of all callers
- Take your time
- Trust your instincts
- Keep control



More information

<https://www.nationaltradingstandards.uk/work-areas/scams-team/>

www.actionfraud.police.uk

www.takefive-stopfraud.org.uk

www.getsafeonline.org

www.cifas.org.uk



Any questions?

